

The Higgs Particle Mass, Width and Couplings

Seminar 'Particle Physics at the LHC'

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$$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$$

$$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$$

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We found a Higgs boson!

So... What now?

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what we can measure

- ▶ mass
- ▶ spin
- ▶ CP
- ▶ width
- ▶ couplings

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introduction

a short reminder about Higgs boson interactions

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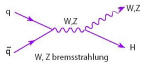
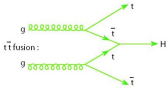
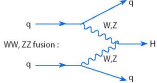
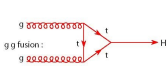
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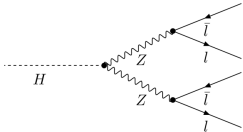
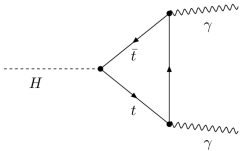
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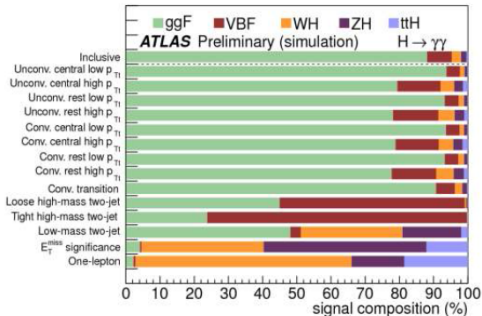
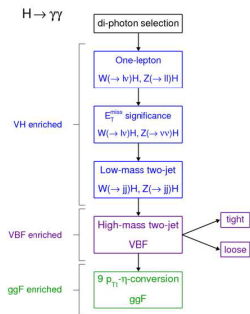
production



decay



How do we separate?



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$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

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Which Channels are suitable for the mass measurement?

- ▶ $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
- ▶ $H \rightarrow Z \rightarrow 4\ell$

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But why?



- very good knowledge of detector (e & γ)
- ▶ energy calibration (global & cell specific)
 - ▶ behaviour of different layers
 - ▶ material in front of the calorimeter

controlled with > 7 million events
($Z \rightarrow e^+e^-$, $Z \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-\gamma$, $J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-$)

similar for μ , controlled with ~ 15 million events
($Z \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$, $J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$)
separate for inner detector & muon spectrometer

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$$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$$



this channel is good because

- ▶ very good mass resolution (2γ final state)
- ▶ smooth background can be determined from data

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many many categories



We separate into 10 categories:

- ▶ converted γ vs. unconverted γ
 - ▶ different η regions
 - ▶ different p_{Tt} regions

$$\text{note : } p_{Tt} = \left| \left(p_T^{\gamma_1} + p_T^{\gamma_2} \right) \times \frac{p_T^{\gamma_1} - p_T^{\gamma_2}}{|p_T^{\gamma_1} - p_T^{\gamma_2}|} \right|$$

= projection orthogonal to thrust axis

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the categories



Category	n_{sig}	FWHM [GeV]	σ_{eff} [GeV]	b in $\pm\sigma_{\text{eff}90}$	s/b [%]	s/\sqrt{b}
$\sqrt{s}=8$ TeV						
Inclusive	402.	3.69	1.67	10670	3.39	3.50
Unconv. central low $p_{T\ell}$	59.3	3.13	1.35	801	6.66	1.88
Unconv. central high $p_{T\ell}$	7.1	2.81	1.21	26.0	24.6	1.26
Unconv. rest low $p_{T\ell}$	96.2	3.49	1.53	2624	3.30	1.69
Unconv. rest high $p_{T\ell}$	10.4	3.11	1.36	93.9	9.95	0.96
Unconv. transition	26.0	4.24	1.86	910	2.57	0.78
Conv. central low $p_{T\ell}$	37.2	3.47	1.52	589	5.69	1.38
Conv. central high $p_{T\ell}$	4.5	3.07	1.35	20.9	19.4	0.88
Conv. rest low $p_{T\ell}$	107.2	4.23	1.88	3834	2.52	1.56
Conv. rest high $p_{T\ell}$	11.9	3.71	1.64	144.2	7.44	0.89
Conv. transition	42.1	5.31	2.41	1977	1.92	0.85
$\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV						
Inclusive	73.9	3.38	1.54	1752	3.80	1.59
Unconv. central low $p_{T\ell}$	10.8	2.89	1.24	128	7.55	0.85
Unconv. central high $p_{T\ell}$	1.2	2.59	1.11	3.7	30.0	0.58
Unconv. rest low $p_{T\ell}$	16.5	3.09	1.35	363	4.08	0.78
Unconv. rest high $p_{T\ell}$	1.8	2.78	1.21	13.6	11.6	0.43
Unconv. transition	4.5	3.65	1.61	125	3.21	0.36
Conv. central low $p_{T\ell}$	7.1	3.28	1.44	105	6.06	0.62
Conv. central high $p_{T\ell}$	0.8	2.87	1.25	3.5	21.6	0.40
Conv. rest low $p_{T\ell}$	21.0	3.93	1.75	695	2.72	0.72
Conv. rest high $p_{T\ell}$	2.2	3.43	1.51	24.7	7.98	0.40
Conv. transition	8.1	4.81	2.23	365	2.00	0.38

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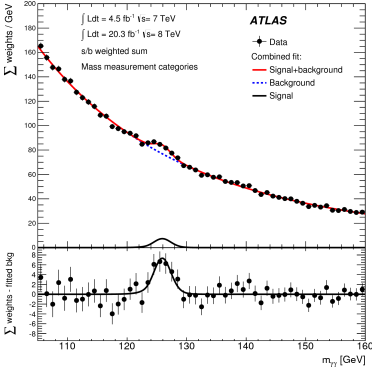
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for illustration each channel is weighted with its signal to background ratio

systematics



of course we have systematics to account for

Class	Unconverted					Converted				
	Central		Rest		Trans.	Central		Rest		Trans.
	low p_{Tl}	high p_{Tl}	low p_{Tl}	high p_{Tl}		low p_{Tl}	high p_{Tl}	low p_{Tl}	high p_{Tl}	
$Z \rightarrow e^+e^-$ calibration	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.11
LAr cell non-linearity	0.12	0.19	0.09	0.16	0.39	0.09	0.19	0.06	0.14	0.29
Layer calibration	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.07	0.10	0.05	0.07	0.07
ID material	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
Other material	0.07	0.08	0.14	0.15	0.35	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.20
Conversion reconstruction	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.06
Lateral shower shape	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.18	0.19	0.16
Background modeling	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.16	0.13	0.06	0.14	0.18	0.20
Vertex measurement	0.03									
Total	0.23	0.28	0.24	0.30	0.59	0.21	0.25	0.27	0.33	0.47

relative uncertainties in %

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the ATLAS collaboration measures

$$m_H = 125.98 \pm 0.42(\text{stat}) \pm 0.28(\text{syst})\text{GeV}$$

and a signal strength

= cross section normalized to SM expectation

$$\mu = 1.29 \pm 0.30$$

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$$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$$



this channel is good because

- ▶ good signal to background ratio
- ▶ clean final state \rightarrow good mass resolution

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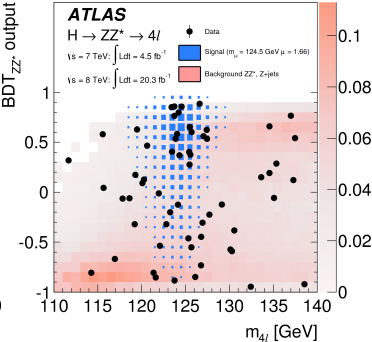
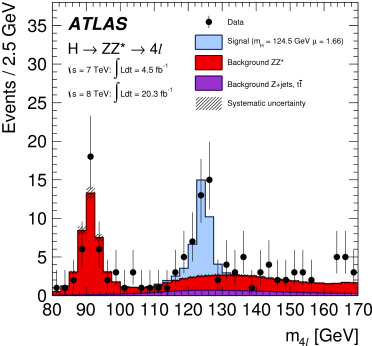
here the analysis is split into different final states

- ▶ 4μ
- ▶ $2e2\mu$
- ▶ $2\mu2e$
- ▶ $4e$

results

BDT for better signal/background separation

BDT input variables: $p_T, \eta, D_{ZZ^{(*)}} = \log \frac{|\mathcal{M}_{\text{sig}}|^2}{|\mathcal{M}_{\text{ZZ}}|^2}$



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more results



number of events, theory and measurement

Final state	Signal full mass range	Signal	ZZ^*	$Z + \text{jets}, t\bar{t}$	s/b	Expected	Observed
			$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$	4.5fb^{-1}			
4μ	1.00 ± 0.10	0.91 ± 0.09	0.46 ± 0.02	0.10 ± 0.04	1.7	1.47 ± 0.10	2
$2e2\mu$	0.66 ± 0.06	0.58 ± 0.06	0.32 ± 0.02	0.09 ± 0.03	1.5	0.99 ± 0.07	2
$2\mu 2e$	0.50 ± 0.05	0.44 ± 0.04	0.21 ± 0.01	0.36 ± 0.08	0.8	1.01 ± 0.09	1
$4e$	0.46 ± 0.05	0.39 ± 0.04	0.19 ± 0.01	0.40 ± 0.09	0.7	0.98 ± 0.10	1
Total	2.62 ± 0.26	2.32 ± 0.23	1.17 ± 0.06	0.96 ± 0.18	1.1	4.45 ± 0.30	6
			$\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$	20.3fb^{-1}			
4μ	5.80 ± 0.57	5.28 ± 0.52	2.36 ± 0.12	0.69 ± 0.13	1.7	8.33 ± 0.6	12
$2e2\mu$	3.92 ± 0.39	3.45 ± 0.34	1.67 ± 0.08	0.60 ± 0.10	1.5	5.72 ± 0.37	7
$2\mu 2e$	3.06 ± 0.31	2.71 ± 0.28	1.17 ± 0.07	0.36 ± 0.08	1.8	4.23 ± 0.30	5
$4e$	2.79 ± 0.29	2.38 ± 0.25	1.03 ± 0.07	0.35 ± 0.07	1.7	3.77 ± 0.27	7
Total	15.6 ± 1.6	13.8 ± 1.4	6.24 ± 0.34	2.00 ± 0.28	1.7	22.1 ± 1.5	31
			$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV and } \sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$				
4μ	6.80 ± 0.67	6.20 ± 0.61	2.82 ± 0.14	0.79 ± 0.13	1.7	9.81 ± 0.64	14
$2e2\mu$	4.58 ± 0.45	4.04 ± 0.40	1.99 ± 0.10	0.69 ± 0.11	1.5	6.72 ± 0.42	9
$2\mu 2e$	3.56 ± 0.36	3.15 ± 0.32	1.38 ± 0.08	0.72 ± 0.12	1.5	5.24 ± 0.35	6
$4e$	3.25 ± 0.34	2.77 ± 0.29	1.22 ± 0.08	0.76 ± 0.11	1.4	4.75 ± 0.32	8
Total	18.2 ± 1.8	16.2 ± 1.6	7.41 ± 0.40	2.95 ± 0.33	1.6	26.5 ± 1.7	37

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$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$

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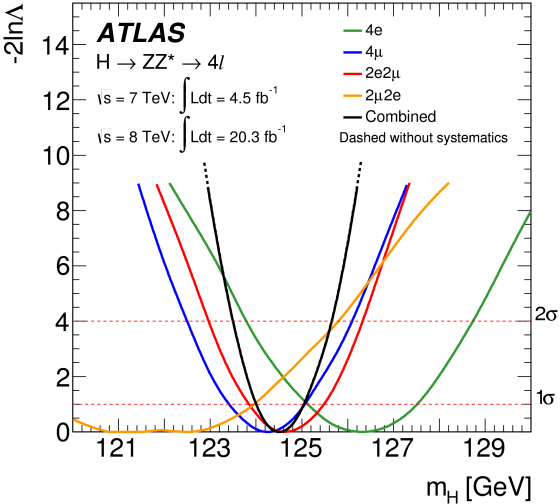
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likelihood ratios



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$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$ result



the ATLAS collaboration measures

$$m_H = 124.51 \pm 0.52(\text{stat}) \pm 0.06(\text{syst})\text{GeV}$$

and a signal strength

$$\mu = 1.66^{+0.45}_{-0.38}$$

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Can these be combined?

Yes they can!

$$\Delta m_H = 1.47 \pm 0.67(\text{stat}) \pm 0.28(\text{syst})\text{GeV}$$

$$\Rightarrow m_H = 125.36 \pm 0.37(\text{stat}) \pm 0.18(\text{syst})\text{GeV}$$

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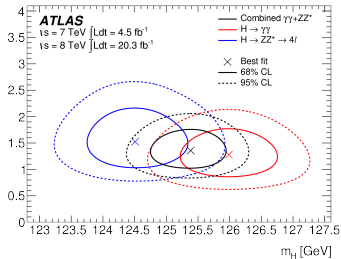
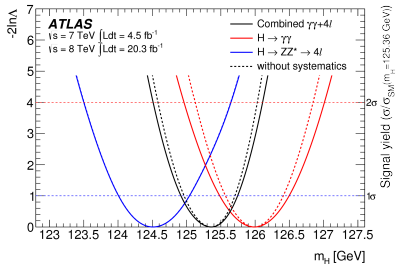
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combination plots



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systematics



Systematic	Uncertainty on m_H [MeV]
LAr syst on material before presampler (barrel)	70
LAr syst on material after presampler (barrel)	20
LAr cell non-linearity (layer 2)	60
LAr cell non-linearity (layer 1)	30
LAr layer calibration (barrel)	50
Lateral shower shape (conv)	50
Lateral shower shape (unconv)	40
Presampler energy scale (barrel)	20
ID material model ($ \eta < 1.1$)	50
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ background model (unconv rest low p_{Tl})	40
$Z \rightarrow ee$ calibration	50
Primary vertex effect on mass scale	20
Muon momentum scale	10
Remaining systematic uncertainties	70
Total	180

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Theoretical prediction for the Higgs boson width:

$\sim 4\text{MeV}$

Experimental energy resolution:

$\sim 2\text{GeV}$

but CMS did a thing

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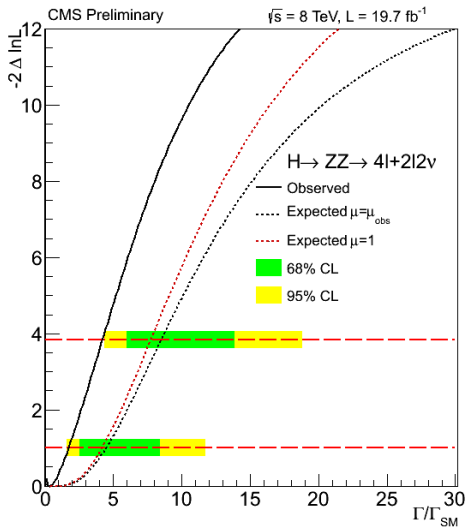
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CMS and the Width of the Higgs Boson



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What now?



measure relative contributions to the width



measurement of signal strengths and coupling strengths

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We have to make some basic assumptions:

- ▶ everything comes from the same single particle
- ▶ this particle is assumed to have zero decay width
- ▶ the particle is a CP-even scalar

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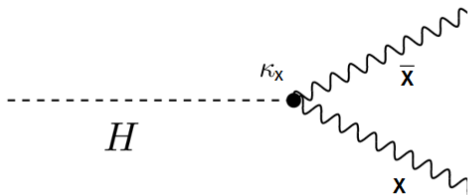
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reminder



modified couplings are introduced



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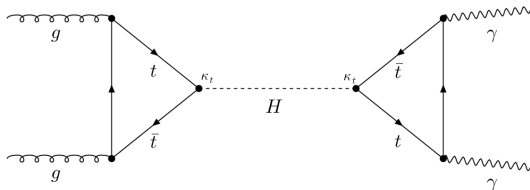
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one example



\Rightarrow matrix element modified by κ_t^2

but: W^\pm contribution \Rightarrow interference

$$\kappa_\gamma^2(\kappa_F\kappa_V) = 1.59\kappa_V^2 - 0.66\kappa_V\kappa_F + 0.07\kappa_F^2$$

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SM contributions only

$$\kappa_V = \kappa_W = \kappa_Z$$

$$\kappa_F = \kappa_t = \kappa_b = \kappa_\tau = \kappa_g$$

$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow H) \times BR(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \sim \frac{\kappa_F^2 \kappa_\gamma^2 (\kappa_F \kappa_V)}{0.75 \kappa_F^2 + 0.25 \kappa_V^2}$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H) \times BR(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \sim \frac{\kappa_V^2 \kappa_\gamma^2 (\kappa_F \kappa_V)}{0.75 \kappa_F^2 + 0.25 \kappa_V^2}$$

$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow H) \times BR(H \rightarrow ZZ^*, H \rightarrow WW^*) \sim \frac{\kappa_F^2 \kappa_V^2}{0.75 \kappa_F^2 + 0.25 \kappa_V^2}$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H) \times BR(H \rightarrow ZZ^*, H \rightarrow WW^*) \sim \frac{\kappa_V^2 \kappa_V^2}{0.75 \kappa_F^2 + 0.25 \kappa_V^2}$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H, VH) \times BR(H \rightarrow \tau\tau, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}) \sim \frac{\kappa_V^2 \kappa_F^2}{0.75 \kappa_F^2 + 0.25 \kappa_V^2}$$

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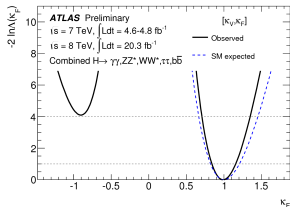
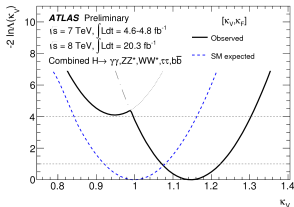
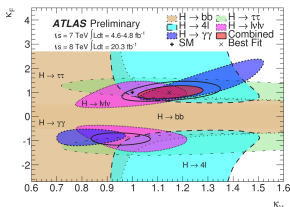
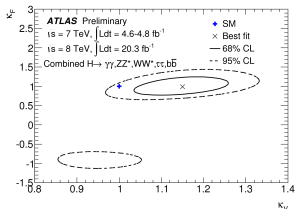
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SM only results



$$\kappa_F = 1.15 \pm 0.08$$

$$\kappa_V = 0.99^{+0.17}_{-0.15}$$

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free total width variable



no assumption on total width
hide total width in ratios as free parameter

$$\kappa_{VV} = \kappa_V \kappa_V / \kappa_H$$

$$\lambda_{FV} = \kappa_F / \kappa_V$$

⇒ only ratios measurable

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free total width functionalities



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$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow H) \times BR(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \sim \lambda_{FV}^2 \kappa_{VV}^2 \kappa_\gamma^2 (\lambda_{FV}, 1)$$

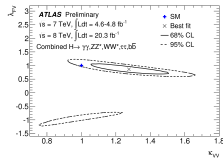
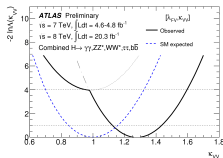
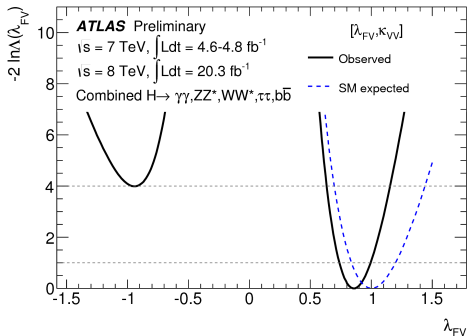
$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H) \times BR(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \sim \kappa_{VV}^2 \kappa_\gamma^2 (\lambda_{FV}, 1)$$

$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow H) \times BR(H \rightarrow ZZ^*, H \rightarrow WW^*) \sim \lambda_{FV}^2 \kappa_{VV}^2$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H) \times BR(H \rightarrow ZZ^*, H \rightarrow WW^*) \sim \kappa_{VV}^2$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H, VH) \times BR(H \rightarrow \tau\tau, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}) \sim \kappa_{VV}^2 \lambda_{FV}^2$$

free total width reluts



$$\lambda_{FV} = 0.86^{+0.14}_{-0.12}$$

$$\kappa_{VV} = 1.28^{+0.16}_{-0.15}$$

Introduction

Mass

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$

Width

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theory predicts same coupling scale factors for W & Z
 \Rightarrow we test it (again no assumption on total width):

$$\kappa_{ZZ} = \kappa_Z \kappa_Z / \kappa_H$$

$$\lambda_{WZ} = \kappa_W / \kappa_Z$$

$$\lambda_{FZ} = \kappa_F / \kappa_Z$$

$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow H) \times BR(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \sim \lambda_{FZ}^2 \kappa_{ZZ}^2 \kappa_\gamma^2 (\lambda_{FZ}, 1)$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H) \times BR(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \sim \kappa_{VBF}^2 (\lambda_{WZ}, 1) \kappa_{ZZ}^2 \kappa_\gamma^2 (\lambda_{FZ}, 1)$$

$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow H) \times BR(H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)}) \sim \lambda_{FZ}^2 \kappa_{ZZ}^2$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H) \times BR(H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)}) \sim \kappa_{VBF}^2 (\lambda_{WZ}, 1) \kappa_{ZZ}^2$$

$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow H) \times BR(H \rightarrow WW^{(*)}) \sim \lambda_{FZ}^2 \kappa_{ZZ}^2 \lambda_{WZ}^2$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H) \times BR(H \rightarrow WW^{(*)}) \sim \kappa_{VBF}^2 (\lambda_{WZ}, 1) \kappa_{ZZ}^2 \lambda_{WZ}^2$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H, VH) \times BR(H \rightarrow \tau\tau, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}) \sim \kappa_{VBF}^2 (\lambda_{WZ}, 1) \kappa_{ZZ}^2 \lambda_{FZ}^2$$

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$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

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Width

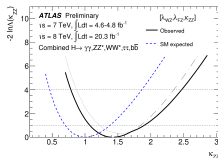
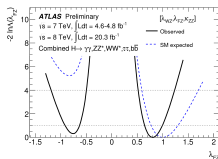
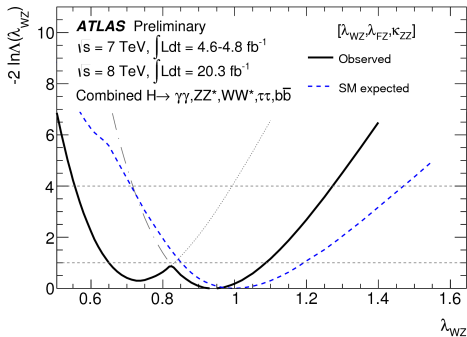
Couplings

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$$\lambda_{WZ} = 0.94^{+0.14}_{-0.29}$$

$$\lambda_{FZ} \in [-0.91, -0.63] \cup [0.65, 1.00]$$

$$\kappa_{ZZ} = 1.41^{+0.49}_{-0.34}$$

SM loop contents



set everything to SM values
⇒ effective couplings at loops (for γ & g):

$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow H) \times BR(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \sim \frac{\kappa_g^2 \kappa_\gamma^2}{0.085 \kappa_g^2 + 0.0023 \kappa_\gamma^2 + 0.91}$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H) \times BR(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \sim \frac{\kappa_\gamma^2}{0.085 \kappa_g^2 + 0.0023 \kappa_\gamma^2 + 0.91}$$

$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow H) \times BR(H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)}, H \rightarrow WW^{(*)}) \sim \frac{\kappa_g^2}{0.085 \kappa_g^2 + 0.0023 \kappa_\gamma^2 + 0.91}$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H) \times BR(H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)}, H \rightarrow WW^{(*)}) \sim \frac{1}{0.085 \kappa_g^2 + 0.0023 \kappa_\gamma^2 + 0.91}$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H, VH) \times BR(H \rightarrow \tau\tau, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}) \sim \frac{1}{0.085 \kappa_g^2 + 0.0023 \kappa_\gamma^2 + 0.91}$$

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$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$

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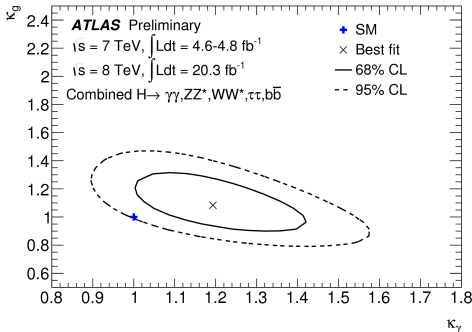
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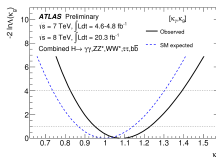
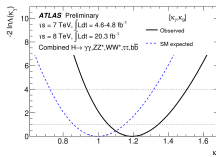
Conclusion

SM loop contents results



$$\kappa_g = 1.08^{+0.15}_{-0.13}$$

$$\kappa_\gamma = 1.19^{+0.15}_{-0.12}$$



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BSM loop contents



$H \rightarrow$ invis \Rightarrow possible BSM decays

$$\Gamma_H = \frac{\kappa_H^2(\kappa_i)}{1 - BR_{\text{inv,undet}}} \Gamma_H^{\text{SM}}$$

$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow H) \times BR(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \sim \frac{\kappa_g^2 \kappa_\gamma^2}{0.085 \kappa_g^2 + 0.0023 \kappa_\gamma^2 + 0.91} (1 - BR_{\text{inv,undet}})$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H) \times BR(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \sim \frac{\kappa_\gamma^2}{0.085 \kappa_g^2 + 0.0023 \kappa_\gamma^2 + 0.91} (1 - BR_{\text{inv,undet}})$$

$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow H) \times BR(H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)}, H \rightarrow WW^{(*)}) \sim \frac{\kappa_g^2}{0.085 \kappa_g^2 + 0.0023 \kappa_\gamma^2 + 0.91} (1 - BR_{\text{inv,undet}})$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H) \times BR(H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)}, H \rightarrow WW^{(*)}) \sim \frac{1}{0.085 \kappa_g^2 + 0.0023 \kappa_\gamma^2 + 0.91} (1 - BR_{\text{inv,undet}})$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H, VH) \times BR(H \rightarrow \tau\tau, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}) \sim \frac{1}{0.085 \kappa_g^2 + 0.0023 \kappa_\gamma^2 + 0.91} (1 - BR_{\text{inv,undet}})$$

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Mass

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$

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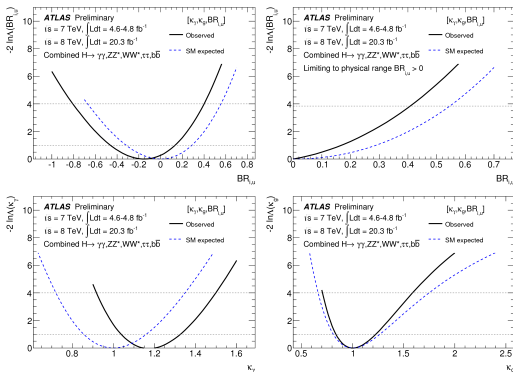
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$$\kappa_g = 1.00^{+0.23}_{-0.16}$$

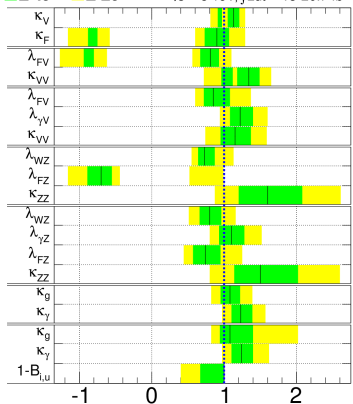
$$\kappa_\gamma = 0.94^{+0.16}_{-0.13}$$

$$BR_{\text{inv,undet}} = -0.16^{+0.29}_{-0.30}$$

In the end...



ATLAS Preliminary $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}, \int \text{Ldt} = 4.6\text{-}4.8 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
 $\pm 1\sigma$ $\pm 2\sigma$ $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}, \int \text{Ldt} = 13\text{-}20.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



$m_H = 125.5 \text{ GeV}$

parameter value

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summary



- ▶ mass: $m_H = 125.36 \pm 0.41 \text{ GeV}$
- ▶ signal strength: $\mu = 1.30 \pm 0.20$
- ▶ all those couplings

⇒ SM validated within 2σ

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The End



The End?

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$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$

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no end jet



But wait there's more!

CMS has results, too

$$m_H = 125.03^{+0.26}_{-0.27}(\text{stat})^{+0.13}_{-0.15}(\text{syst})$$

Introduction

Mass

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$

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Couplings

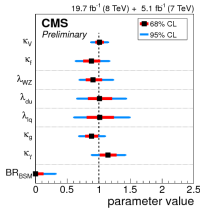
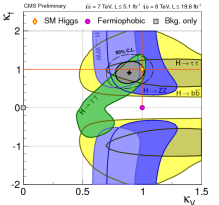
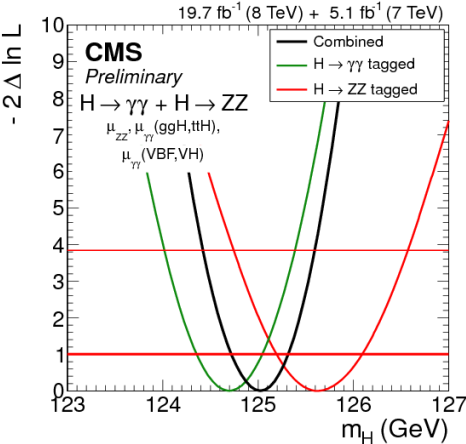
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CMS coupling



- Introduction
- Mass
- $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
- $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$
- Width
- Couplings
- Coupling Strength
- Custodial Symmetry
- Loop Content
- Conclusion



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- [2] ATLAS Collaboration, *Combined coupling measurement of the Higgs-like boson with the ATLAS detector using up to 25 fb^{-1} of proton-proton collision data*, ATLAS-CONF-2013-034, 13. Mar 2013
- [3] ATLAS Collaboration, *Updated coupling measurement of the Higgs-like boson with the ATLAS detector using up to 25 fb^{-1} of proton-proton collision data*, ATLAS-CONF-2014-009, 20. Mar 2014

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- [5] CMS Collaboration, *Measurement of the properties of the new boson with a mass near 125 GeV*, CMS PAS HIG-13-005, 17. Apr 2013
- [6] CMS Collaboration, *Constraints on the Higgs boson width from off-shell production and decay of Z-boson pairs*, arXiv:1405.3455v1, 14. May 2014

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Mass

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$

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Thanks for your attention!

Questions? Remarks?

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$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$

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backup

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Mass

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$

Width

Couplings

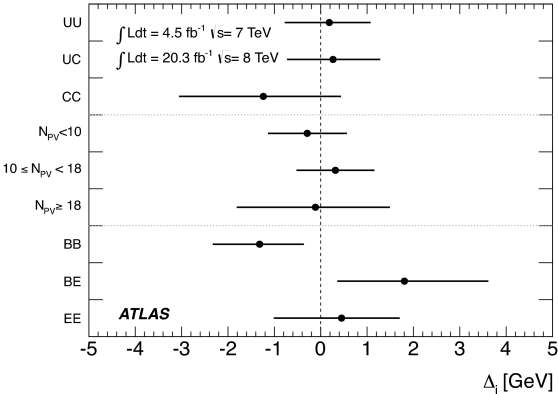
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differences



Introduction

Mass

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$

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free loop content



allow BSM loop contents
⇒ loose the sign information and get

$$\lambda_{FV} = \kappa_F / \kappa_V$$

$$\lambda_{\gamma V} = \kappa_\gamma / \kappa_V$$

$$\kappa_{VV} = \kappa_V \kappa_V / \kappa_H$$

$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow H) \times BR(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \sim \lambda_{FV}^2 \kappa_{VV}^2 \lambda_{\gamma V}^2$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H) \times BR(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \sim \kappa_{VV}^2 \lambda_{\gamma V}^2$$

$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow H) \times BR(H \rightarrow ZZ^*, H \rightarrow WW^*) \sim \lambda_{FV}^2 \kappa_{VV}^2$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H) \times BR(H \rightarrow ZZ^*, H \rightarrow WW^*) \sim \kappa_{VV}^2$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H, VH) \times BR(H \rightarrow \tau\tau, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}) \sim \kappa_{VV}^2 \lambda_{FV}^2$$

Introduction

Mass

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$

Width

Couplings

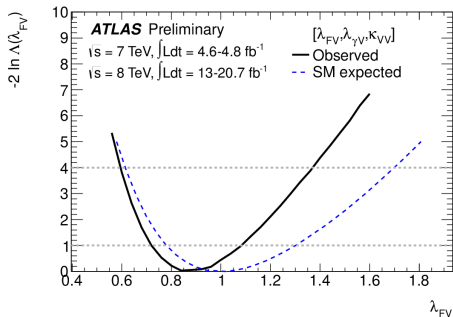
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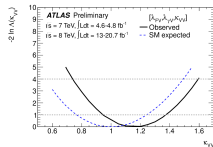
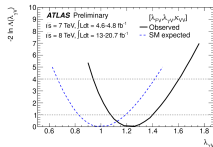
free loop contents result



$$\lambda_{FV} = 0.85^{+0.23}_{-0.13}$$

$$\lambda_{\gamma V} = 1.22^{+0.18}_{-0.14}$$

$$\kappa_{VV} = 1.15 \pm 0.21$$



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$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

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custodial symmetry BSM



testing custodial symmetry again, with free loop content:

$$\kappa_{ZZ} = \kappa_Z \kappa_Z / \kappa_H$$

$$\lambda_{WZ} = \kappa_W / \kappa_Z$$

$$\lambda_{\gamma Z} = \kappa_\gamma / \kappa_Z$$

$$\lambda_{FZ} = \kappa_F / \kappa_Z$$

$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow H) \times BR(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \sim \lambda_{FZ}^2 \kappa_{ZZ}^2 \lambda_{\gamma Z}^2$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H) \times BR(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \sim \kappa_{VBF}^2 (\lambda_{WZ}, 1) \kappa_{ZZ}^2 \lambda_{\gamma Z}^2$$

$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow H) \times BR(H \rightarrow ZZ^*) \sim \lambda_{FZ}^2 \kappa_{ZZ}^2$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H) \times BR(H \rightarrow ZZ^*) \sim \kappa_{VBF}^2 (\lambda_{WZ}, 1) \kappa_{ZZ}^2$$

$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow H) \times BR(H \rightarrow WW^*) \sim \lambda_{FZ}^2 \kappa_{ZZ}^2 \lambda_{WZ}^2$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H) \times BR(H \rightarrow WW^*) \sim \kappa_{VBF}^2 (\lambda_{WZ}, 1) \kappa_{ZZ}^2 \lambda_{WZ}^2$$

$$\sigma(qq' \rightarrow qq' H, \nu H) \times BR(H \rightarrow \tau\tau, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}) \sim \kappa_{VBF}^2 (\lambda_{WZ}, 1) \kappa_{ZZ}^2 \lambda_{FZ}^2$$

Introduction

Mass

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

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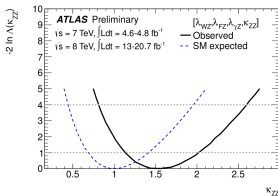
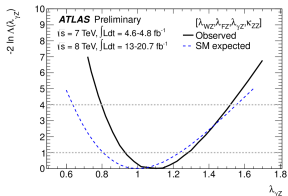
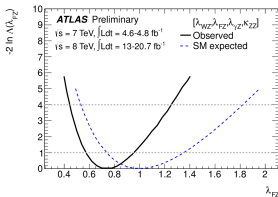
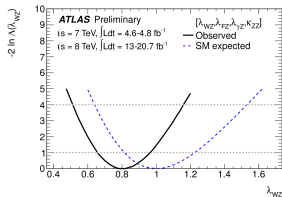
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custodial symmetry BSM results



$$\lambda_{WZ} = 0.80 \pm 0.15$$

$$\lambda_{\gamma Z} = 1.10 \pm 0.18$$

$$\lambda_{FZ} = 0.74^{+0.21}_{-0.17}$$

$$\kappa_{ZZ} = 1.5^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$$

Introduction

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$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

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